

What's New In Cincom Smalltalk

Alan Knight (knight@acm.org)
Cincom Systems of Canada



About the Talk

- Some New and Interesting Stuff
 - Things already shipping
 - Things in the next release
 - Longer term goals
 - Non-technical items (consolidation, releasing)
- Both major features and selected smaller items
- Not nearly comprehensive
- Some technical detail



ObjectStudio 8

- Separate product
 - Shipping now-ish
- Full Re-implementation
 - ObjectStudio semantics
 - ObjectStudio class libraries
 - Native Widgets (Windows)
 - Access to all VisualWorks facilities
 - Greatly improved VM performance



Object Studio 8 – Technical Challenges

- VM issues for native widgets
- Different semantics
 - Methods, assigning to parameters, {}
- File-based
- Solutions
 - Namespaces for classes
 - Different compiler, and code rewriting
 - Message rewriting, and code transformation



ObjectStudio 8 – ObjectStudio Users

- Ability to use VisualWorks tools where they are an improvement
- Access to class libraries
 - Web/Application Server
 - Web Services and Networking
 - Database
- VM performance
- Continuing Development



ObjectStudio 8 – VisualWorks Users

- Native Widgets
- Vista certification pending
- COM and ActiveX support
- "Legacy" connects
 - ⇒ APPC
 - **⇒ EHLLAPI**



Virtual Machine

- Intel Mac OS X Support
 - Shipped in 7.5
- General Mac OS X Stability and Performance
 - Improved in 7.5
 - Much continuing work
 - Single threaded VM



Mac OS X Virtual Machine

- Single Threaded VM
 - Worse performance right now
 - Better performance once optimized
 - Much more stable
 - Much easier interface to Mac system code



Virtual Machine

- VM as DLL
 - Smalltalk doesn't have to be in charge
 - Detailed planning stages
- 64-bit stability and exploiting features
 - E.g. hashing
- Socket and THAPI performance
- Meta-issues
 - Source code control
 - Consolidate platform-specific code
 - Regression test suite



Aside: Hashing

- Major rework of hashes
 - Analyze existing hashes for better distribution
 - String hash that takes into account all characters
 - Single level hash for symbols
 - Note: Hash Analysis Tool in public repository



Widgetry

- Entirely new windowing framework
- In progress for a long time
- Version 1.0 shipping shortly
 - "Service Pack" release
 - Supported product



Widgetry - Benefits

- Simpler, cleaner model
 - "Wrapper" system not comprehensively updated for many years
- More functionality
- Better compatibility with other systems
- Easier to support native widgets (eventually)



Widgetry - Issues

- Documentation not shipping with 1.0
 - Some web resources available
- No UIBuilder or migration support
- Tools migration slower than planned
- Suitable for
 - Early adopters
 - Those with sophisticated UI requirements that can't be met with "Wrapper"



Seaside

- Major new initiative
- Potentially significant opening in web development space
 - J2EE, .NET, Web Services extremely heavyweight
 - Lighter frameworks, esp. Ruby on Rails
- Outreach to non-Smalltalk developers
- We can do better



Seaside - Web

- Already a working VisualWorks port
 - Michel Bany
- Integration with VisualWorks
 - Access to facilities
 - Supported
 - Cleaner portability
 - Simpler underlying layer fewer choices
 - Easy to use out of the box



Seaside - Technical

- Running on Opentalk-HTTP
- Opentalk
 - General distributed programming and network protocol support
 - Basis for e.g. Web Services, CORBA
- Kept strongly in sync with Squeak version
 - Tools for supporting easier interchange
- Relational Database support



Aside: Networking improvements

- Much better support for streaming large content
 - HTTP Serving
 - Mail messages (SMTP, POP, IMAP)
- Improved mail support in general
- Firewall/NAT improvements



Seaside - Database

- Be able to use Relational DBs easily
 - Connectivity MySQL support
- Parallels Ruby on Rails "ActiveRecord"
 - Uses Glorp as underlying mapping layer
 - Automatic for simple schemas
 - Be able to use database information
 - Scale up to more complex schemas
 - Better performance
 - Much more about this tomorrow



Deployment

- Make it much easier
 - Various Runtime Packager improvements
 - Make Runtime Packager less necessary
 - Move functionality into base, be dynamic
 - » Headless
 - » Runtime
 - » Error Logging
- Smaller base image
- Alternative ways of running code



Scripting

- Do more without requiring the environment
 - One liners from the command line
 - Write scripts in files
 - Entire programs in files
- Scripting extensions
- System more tolerant of headless mode
- Standard I/O
- Experimental Phases
 - "Scripting Support" in public repository



Internationalization

- Everything should work, regardless of locale and character set.
- Areas
 - Character display/fonts
 - Character input
 - Filesystems
- Mac OS X input manager
 - Only Mac OS 9 right now
- Current Windows "Unicode Support"



Store – Shadow Compilation

- Shadow compilation
 - "Atomic loading"
 - Shipping in 7.5, but turned off
 - Can't yet load everything
 - » Method order dependency
 - » Custom compilers
 - » Semantics of the code (e.g. system overrides)



Store (7.5)

- Merge tool UI overhaul
- MSAccess officially supported
 - StoreForMSAccess
- Logging
 - Records what was loaded from the database
 - By a 7.5 or later client
 - Table TW_LoadRecord
- Overrides within Bundles
 - Setting required for ObjectStudio 8



DLL/CC

- Major overhaul
- Still in early stages
- Entirely new parser (SMACC based)
- Lighter weight
- Get rid of the strange classes
 - Loading/saving issues
- Examining C++ connectivity options



DLL/CC - #linkedIn

- Small, but interesting, in 7.5
- If the library name is #linkedIn, it looks for the library in the current executable.
- Very useful for e.g. libc functions



Some small items

- Dependents, events, removed from base collections (7.5)
 - They aren't supported anyway
 - Large performance increase
 - Avoids bottleneck
- Databases
 - ODBC connection pooling, charsets
 - Oracle scrollable cursors



More smaller items

- Gecko support for web browser plugin (preview, mostly because of doc)
- Many COM connect improvements
- UUID generation
- Announcements
- / and \ as Filename messages
- #any, #sort, #sorted
- Splash screen off by default



Upcoming

- Many browser and tool improvements
 - See Travis for details
- DefaultPackageNamespaces
 - Set a package's #namespace property
 - Class extensions are compiled in that namespace
 - The "inspect" problem.



The End

• Questions?

