



**Smalltalk  
Programmer**

# SqueakDBX

The complete  
one  
MARKETING  
database  
access



# SqueakDBX team

Mariano  
M. Peck

Esteban Lorenzano

Germán  
Palacios

Hernán  
Cassinelli



# F.A.Q

- **Who are we?**
- **How did it begin?**
- **What is actually SqueakDBX?**



# RDBMS VS. OODB



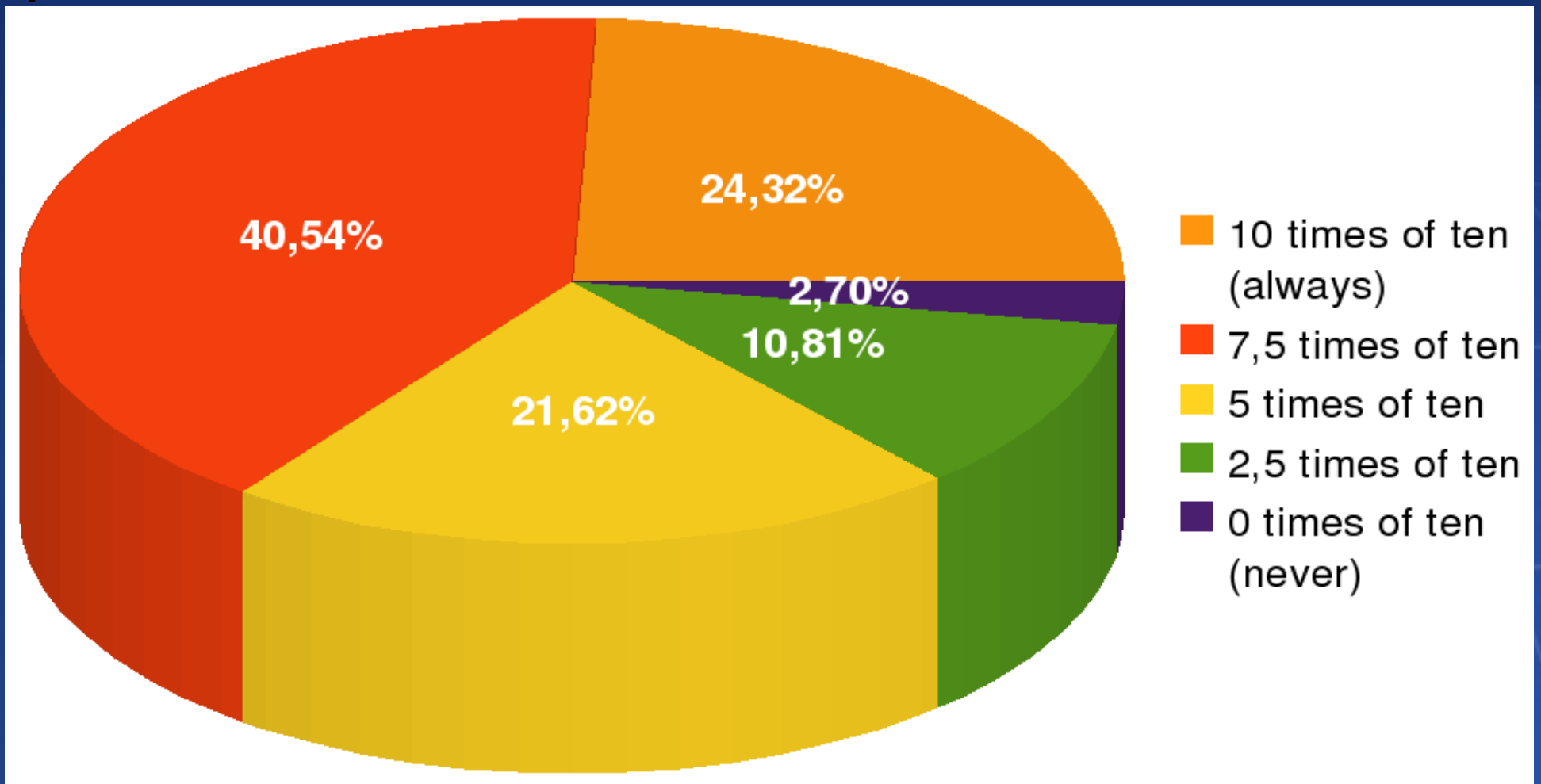
Please, don't fight ;)

Anyway, we rather program in  
objects and use RDBMS than  
using Java with RDBMS  
;) )

# Survey

1/2

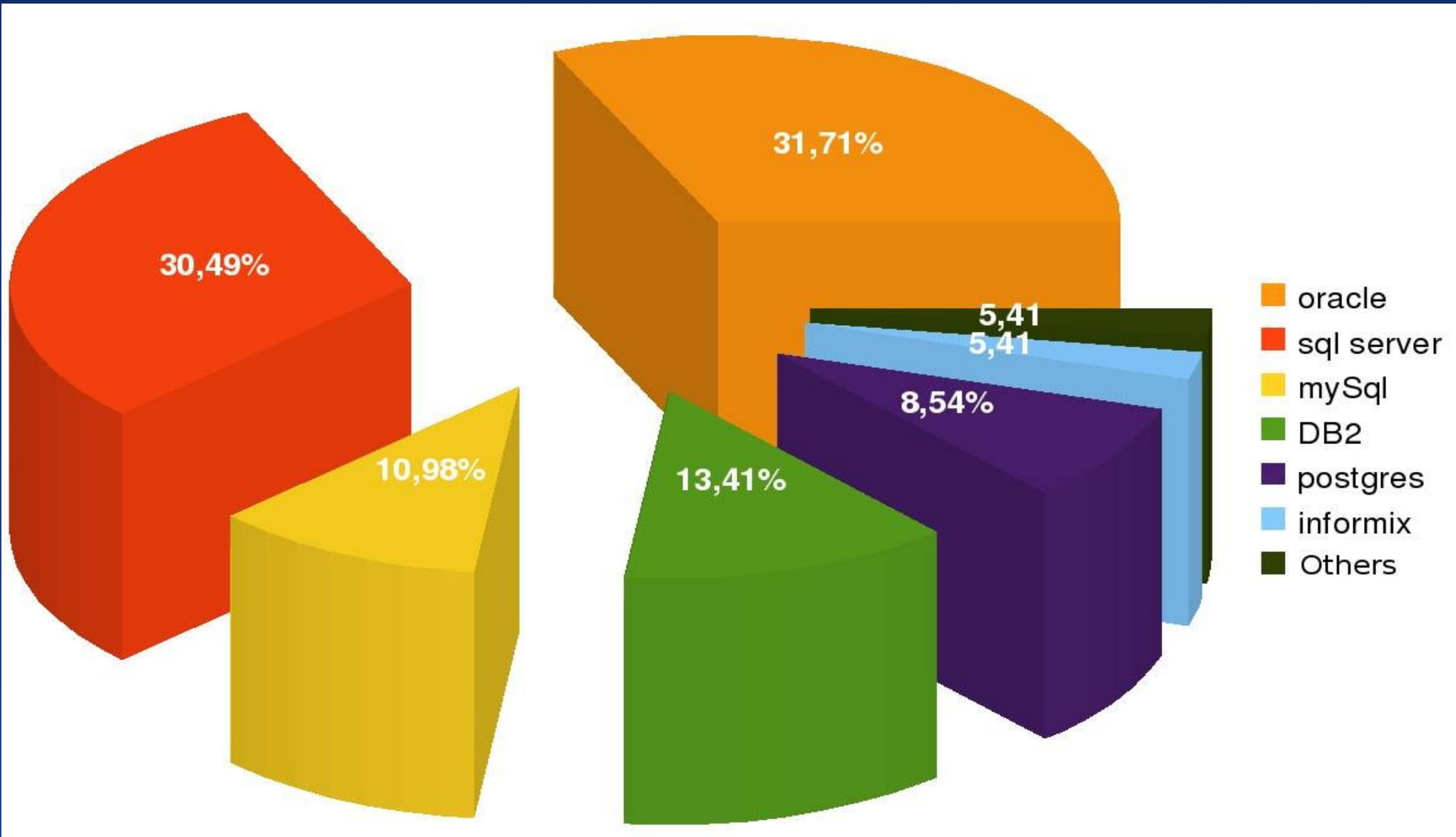
How many times were you forced to use a particular database?



# Survey

2/2

## Which databases?





# Squeak's current situation

- Only MySQL and PostgreSQL native drivers.
- Limited ODBC driver
- Glorp in Squeak only works with PostgreSQL



# We are in trouble...

- Direct SQL queries: 20%



- Using GLORP: 8.52%



# Our goal

- Direct SQL queries: 100%



- Using GLOP: 100%



# OUR PURPOSE



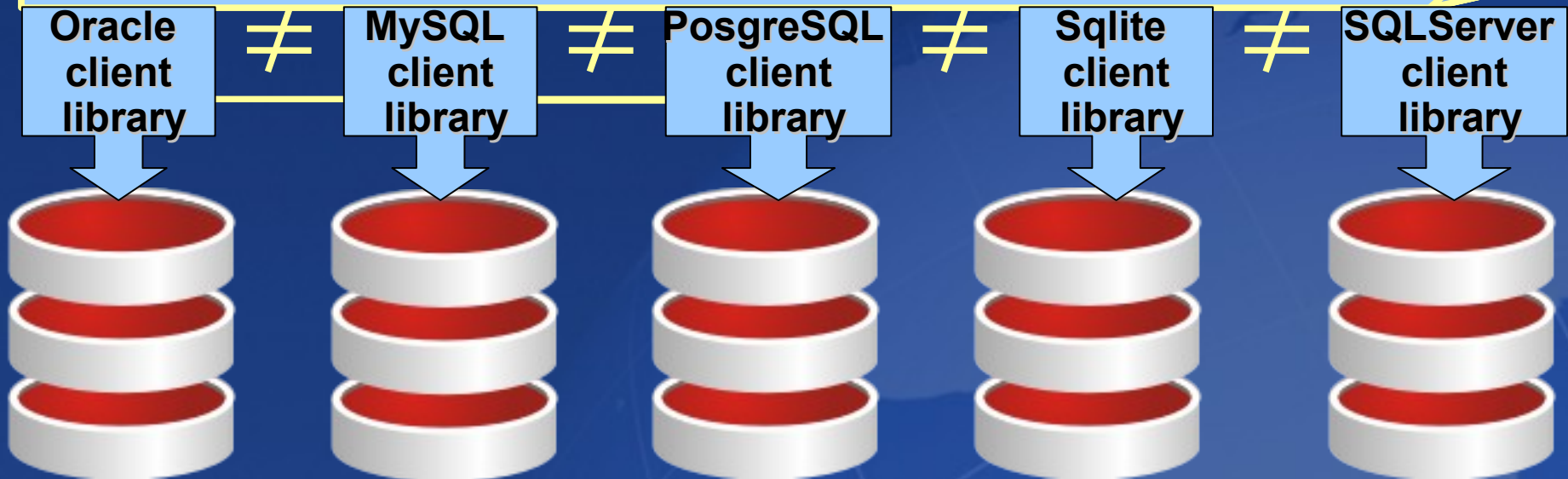


# OpenDBX architecture

MySQL uses `mysql.h` and `mysqlclient_r`.  
It has `M` functions.  
Examples: `mysql_real_connect()`, `mysql_send_query()`,  
`mysql_real_query()`, etc.



Common API  
for all backends!!!



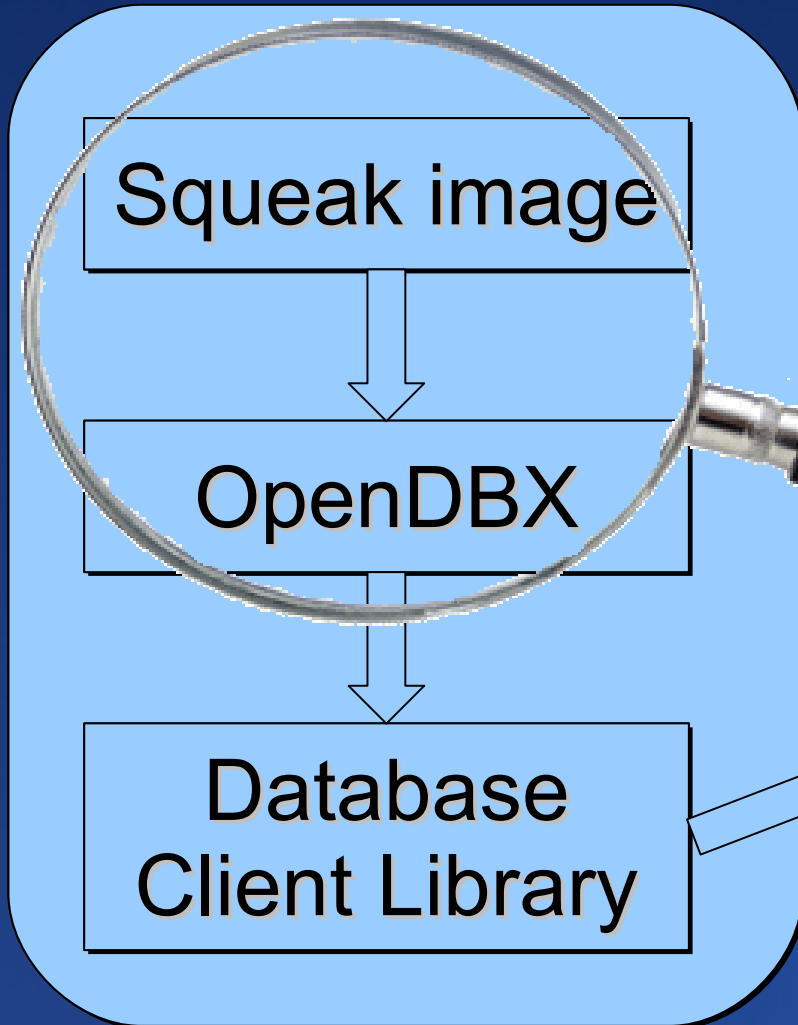
# Why OpenDBX?

- It is fast
- Simple to use
- Flexible
- Cross platform
- Asynchronous queries
- Specific RDBMS features
- Good documentation



# Deployment and infrastructure

PC1

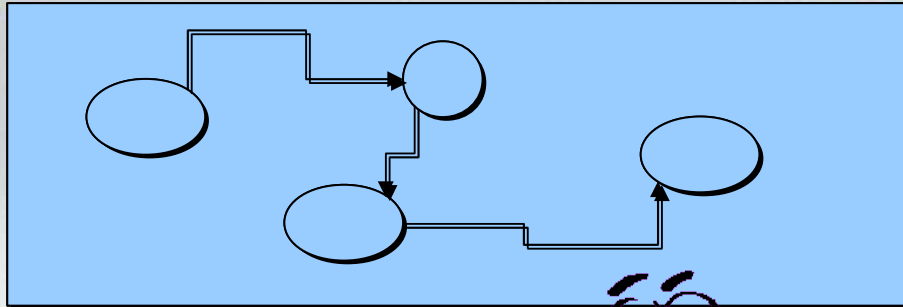


PC2



# Smalltalk and C

Squeak image



OpenDBX



```
#include <stdio.h>  
static int mysql_odbx_get_option( odbx_t*  
    switch( option )  
.....
```

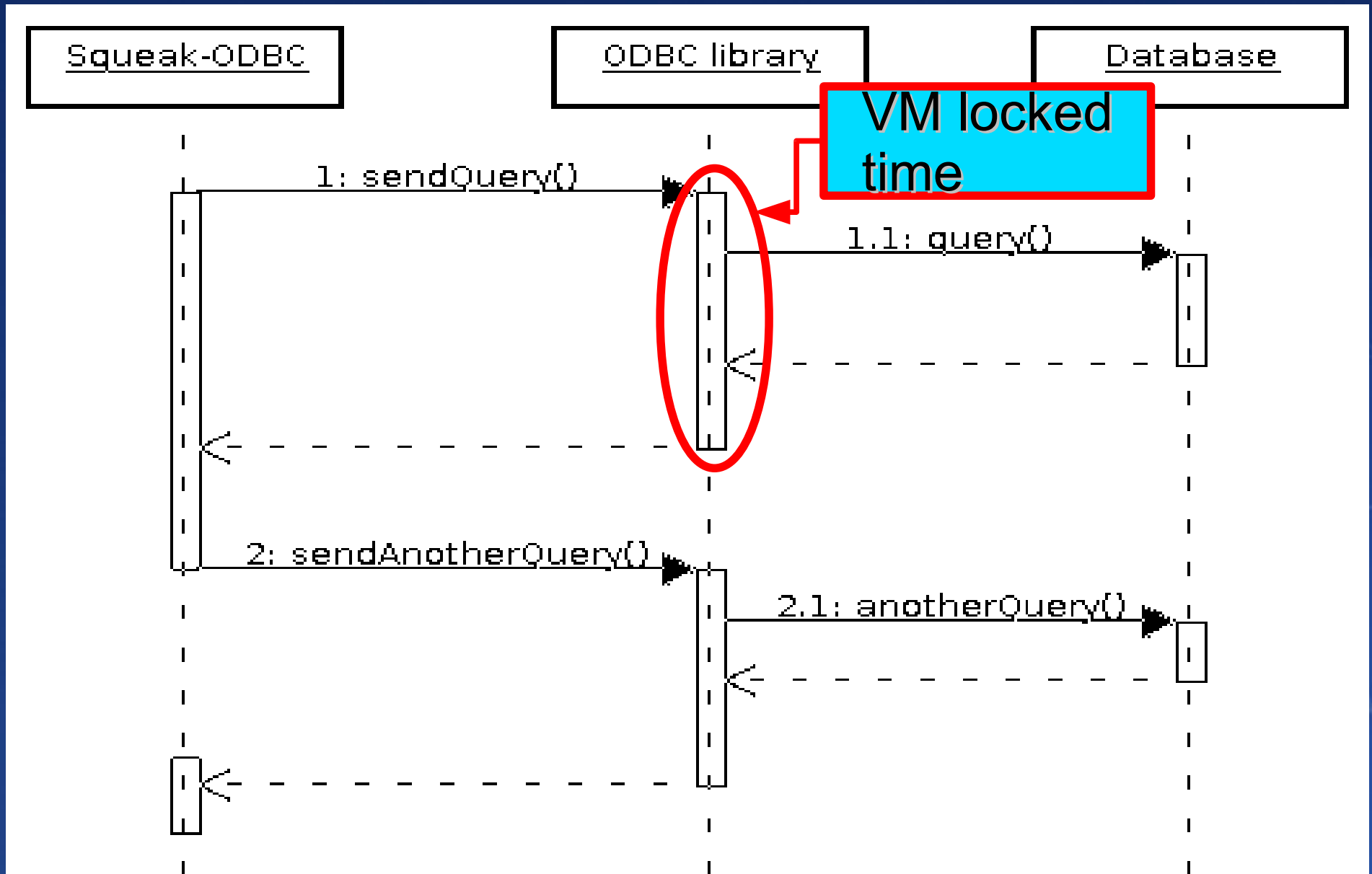


# Smalltalk-C Connector

FFI (Foreign Function Interface)

- Main problem: Locks the entire VM

# Squeak ODBC driver queries

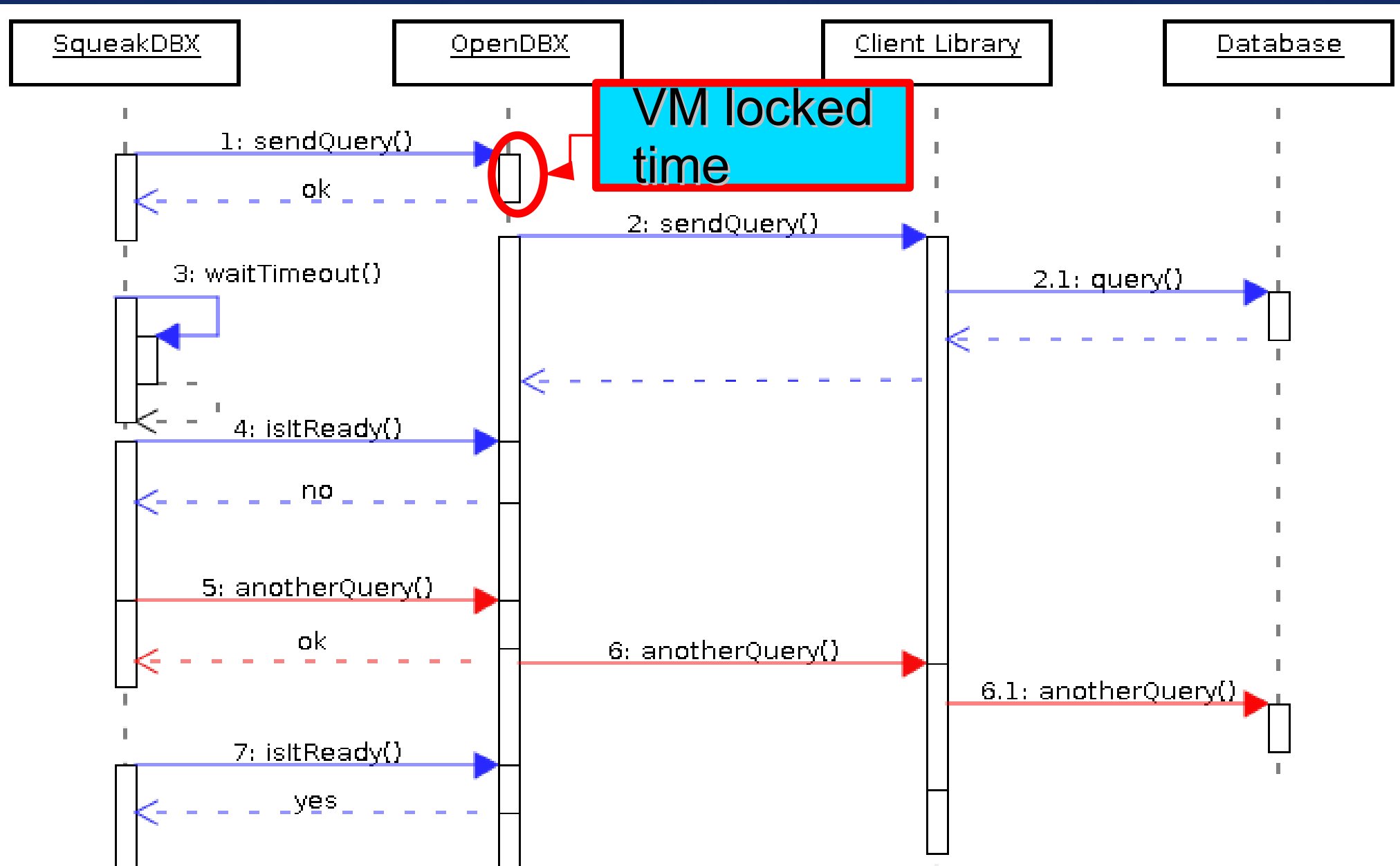


# OpenDBX Connector

FFI (Foreign Function Interface)

- Main problem: Locks the entire VM
- Our solution:
  - ✓ Asynchronous queries
  - ✓ “Mini” VM locks
  - ✓ Retry schema
  - ✓ `DBXQuerySettings>>timeout:`

# SqueakDBX queries





# Database access in Smalltalk

## SqueakDBX

- ✓ One for all databases
- ✓ Less time and effort
- ✓ Good performance
- ✓ OSS and proprietary
- x Difficult to debug
- x Platform dependent
- x FFI locks the VM

## Smalltalk driver

- x One for each database
- x More time and effort
- x Performance issues?
- x Only OSS
- ✓ Easier to debug
- ✓ Platform independent
- ✓ Non-locking

# SqueakDBX design

**SqueakDBX Structure (API)**

**SqueakDBX Platform**

**OpenDBX Connector**

**FFI**

**SqueakDBXPlugin**

**OpenDBX**

DBXConnection  
DBXConnectionSettings  
DBXResultSet  
DBXPlatform  
DBXSpecialOptions  
DBXErrorSeverity  
DBXTimeSpec  
...

# Showtime



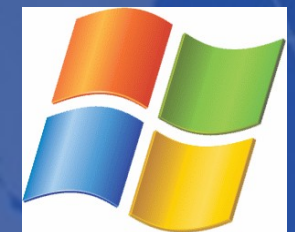
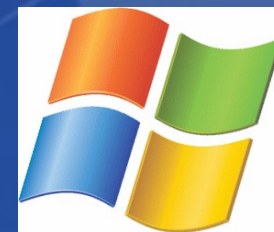
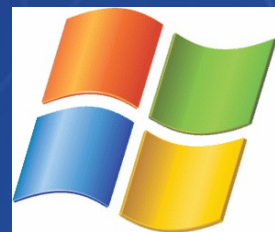
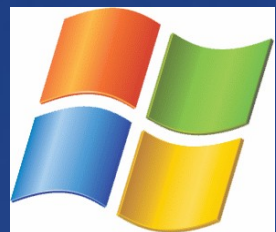
# Who can use SqueakDBX?

- An application
- Glorp
- Magritte-RDB
- SqueakSave
- Moe

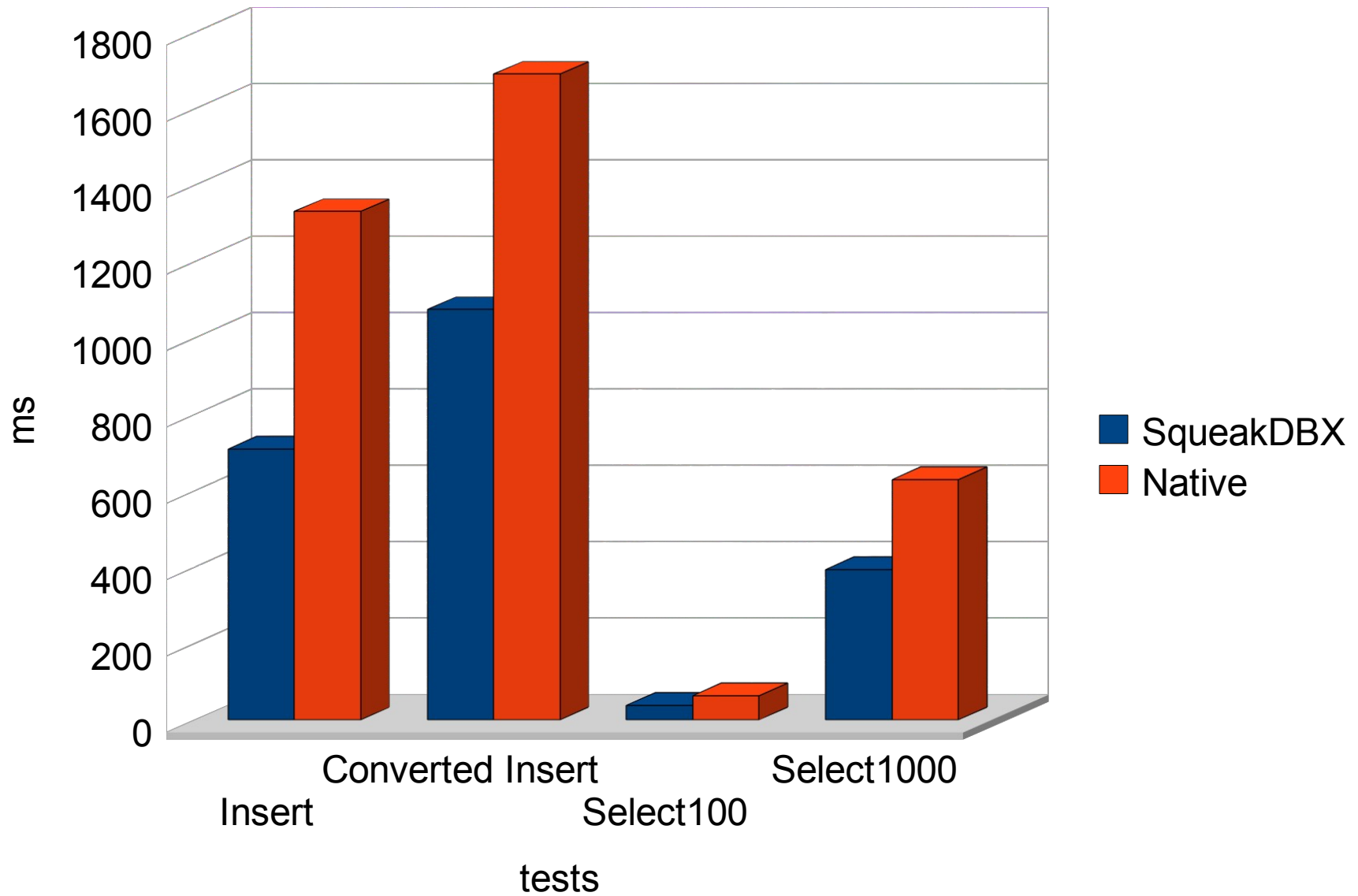




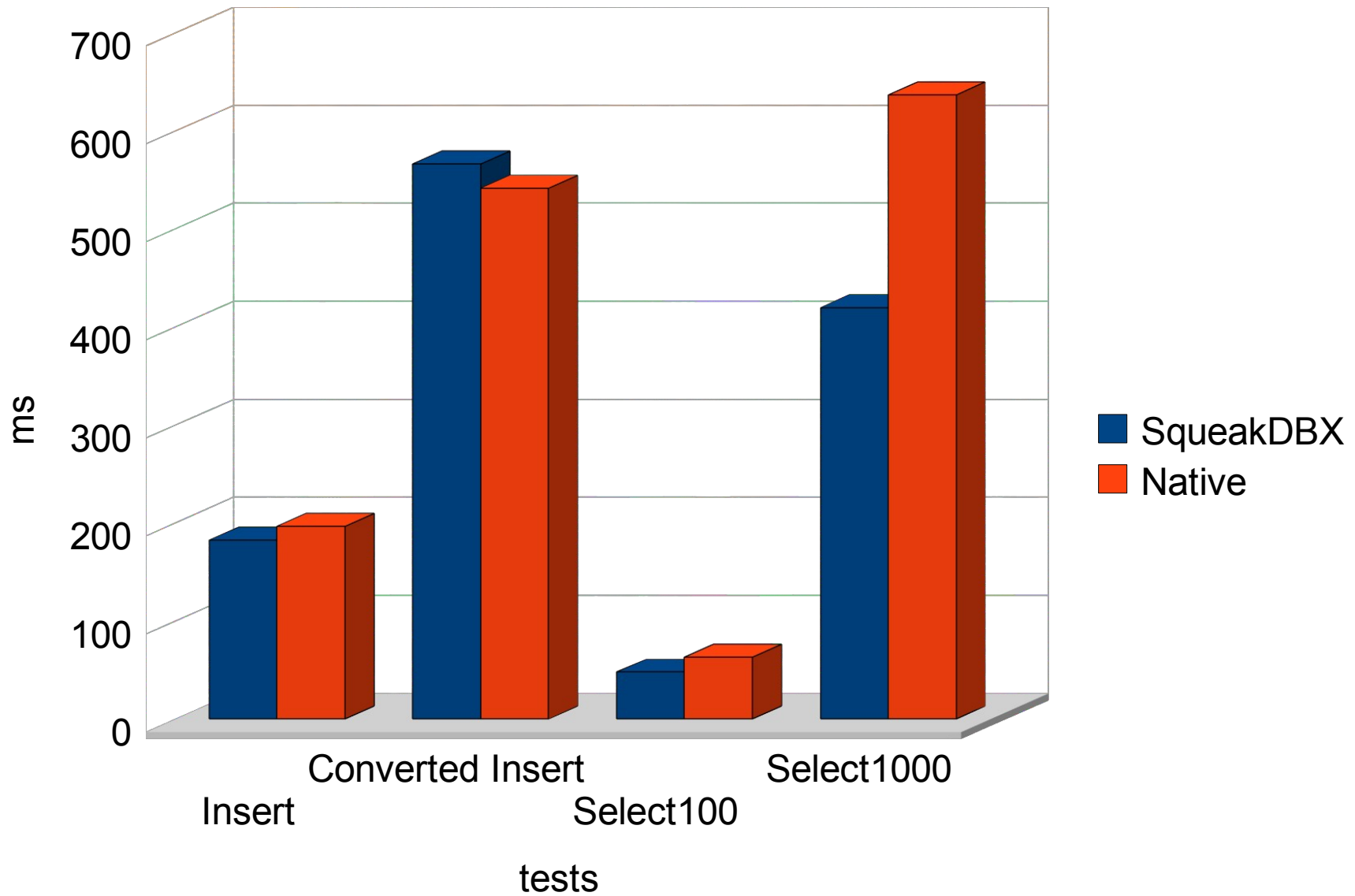
# Current backends and OS



# Benchmark for PostgreSQL



# Benchmark for MySQL



# Features

- Mini VM locks
- SqueakDBXPlugin
- Automatic fields conversion
- Configurable logging/trace
- Special RDBMS features
- Multistatements
- Automatic release of resources

# What do we have?

- **Enough unit tests**
- **Acceptable test coverage**
- **SmallLint runs**
- **Good enough design**
- **GLORP integration**



# Documentation

- Website
- Documented code
- Mailing list
- Benchmarks



# What will come

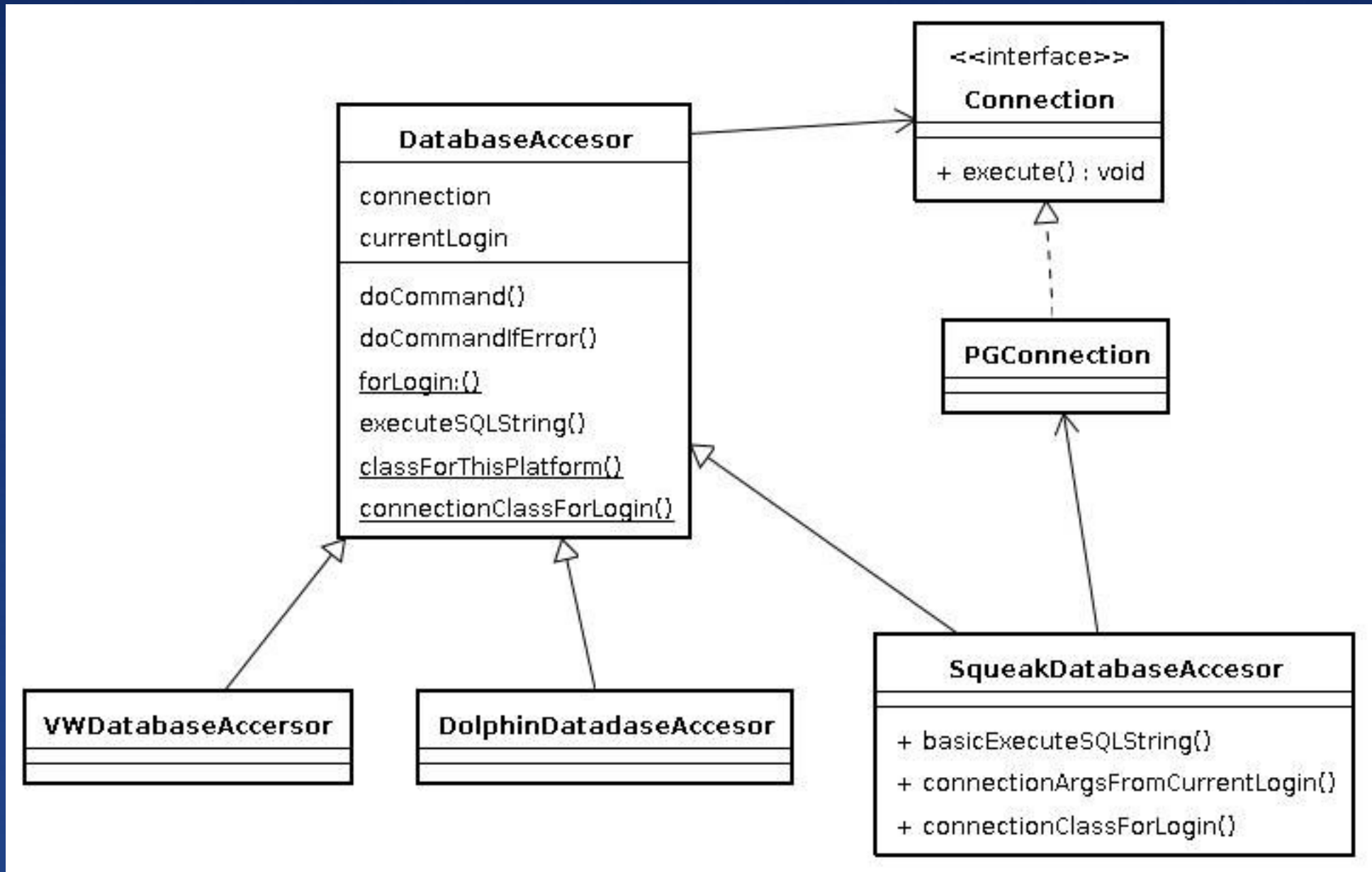
A sunset scene with silhouettes of a helicopter and people on a boat. The background is a warm, orange-red sky with a bright sun low on the horizon. In the foreground, the dark silhouettes of a helicopter and a boat with several people are visible against the water.

- Complete Glorp refactor and integration
- More backends in more OS
- Large objects support
- Better SPs and functions support
- Continue with SqueakDBXPlugin
- Try Alien FFI
- Port to Smalltalk/X ?

# Glorp progress

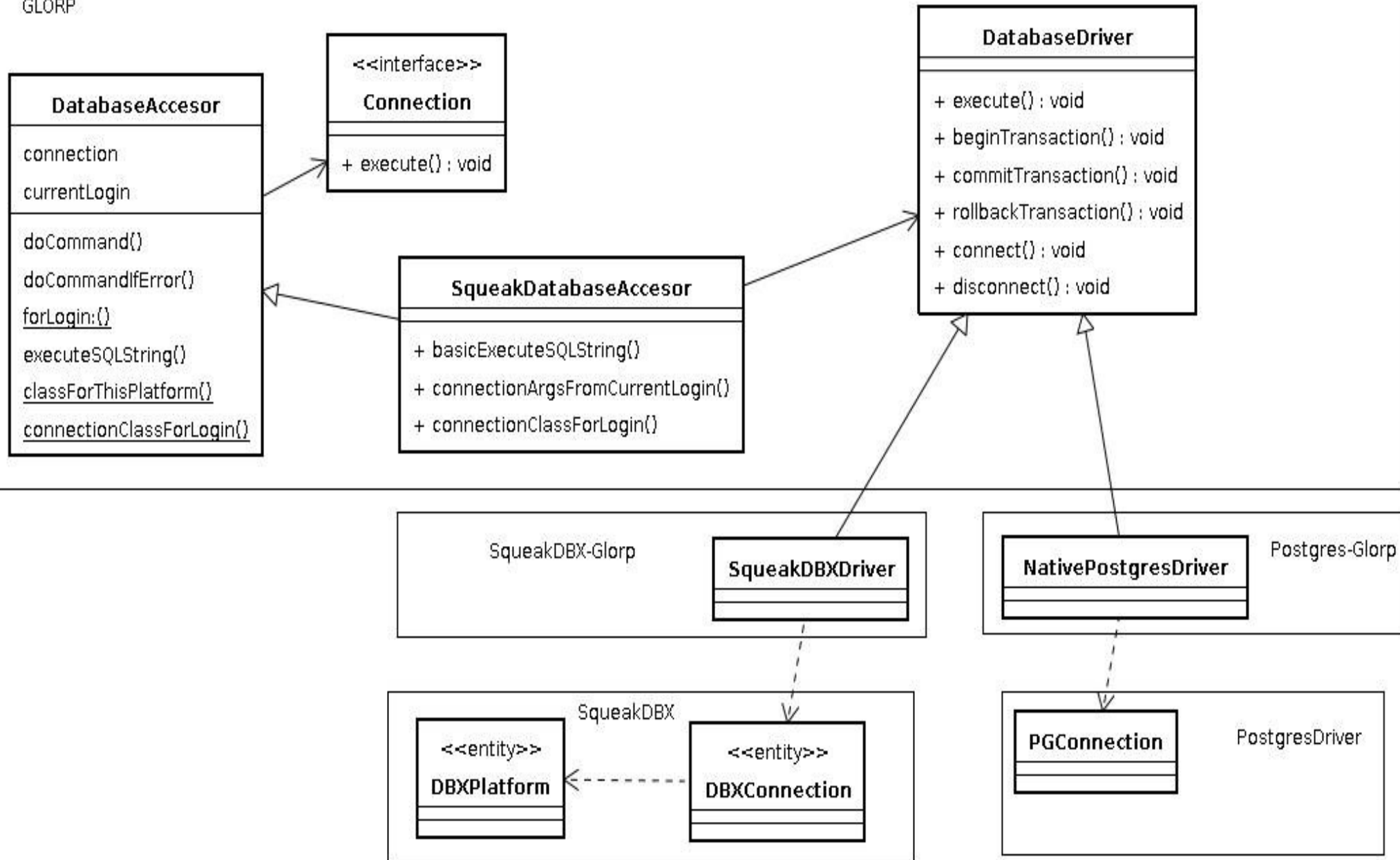
- Port from Squeak to Pharo
- First refactor to SqueakDatabaseAccesor
- Driver for native driver
- Driver for SqueakDBX (PostgreSQL)

# Glorp before SqueakDBX



# Glorp after SqueakDBX

GLORP





# Special thanks to...



Norbert Sendetzky

**GLORP**

Alan Knight



Stéphane Ducasse

aConnection execute: 'select \* from questions  
where has\_answer = true'





Thank you  
very much

