



VA

The logo consists of three overlapping circles. The top circle is orange, the middle one is a lighter orange, and the bottom one is red. They are arranged in a vertical stack, with the bottom circle partially overlapping the middle one, and the middle one overlapping the top one.

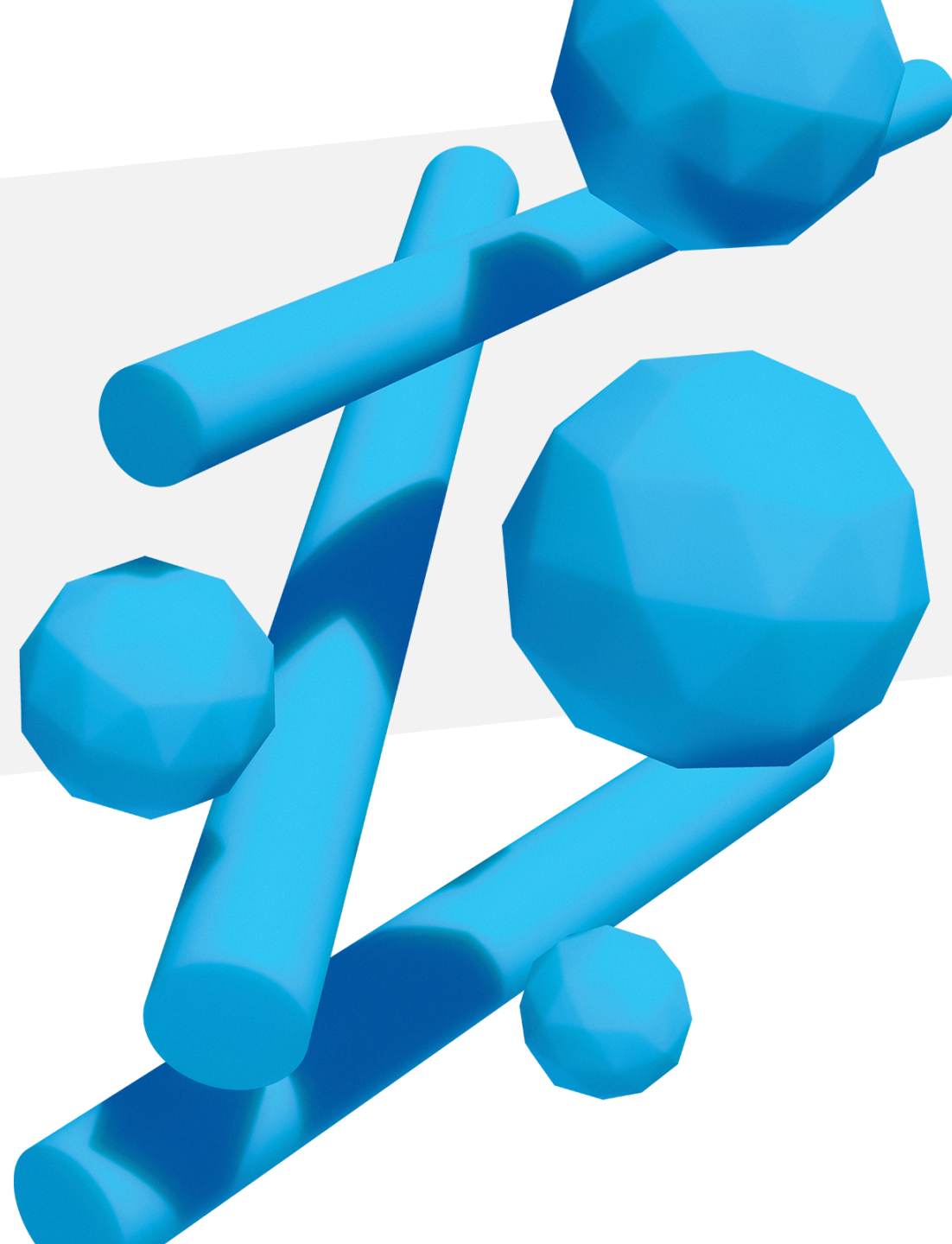
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UnicodeString Implementations

Henrik Sperre Johansen

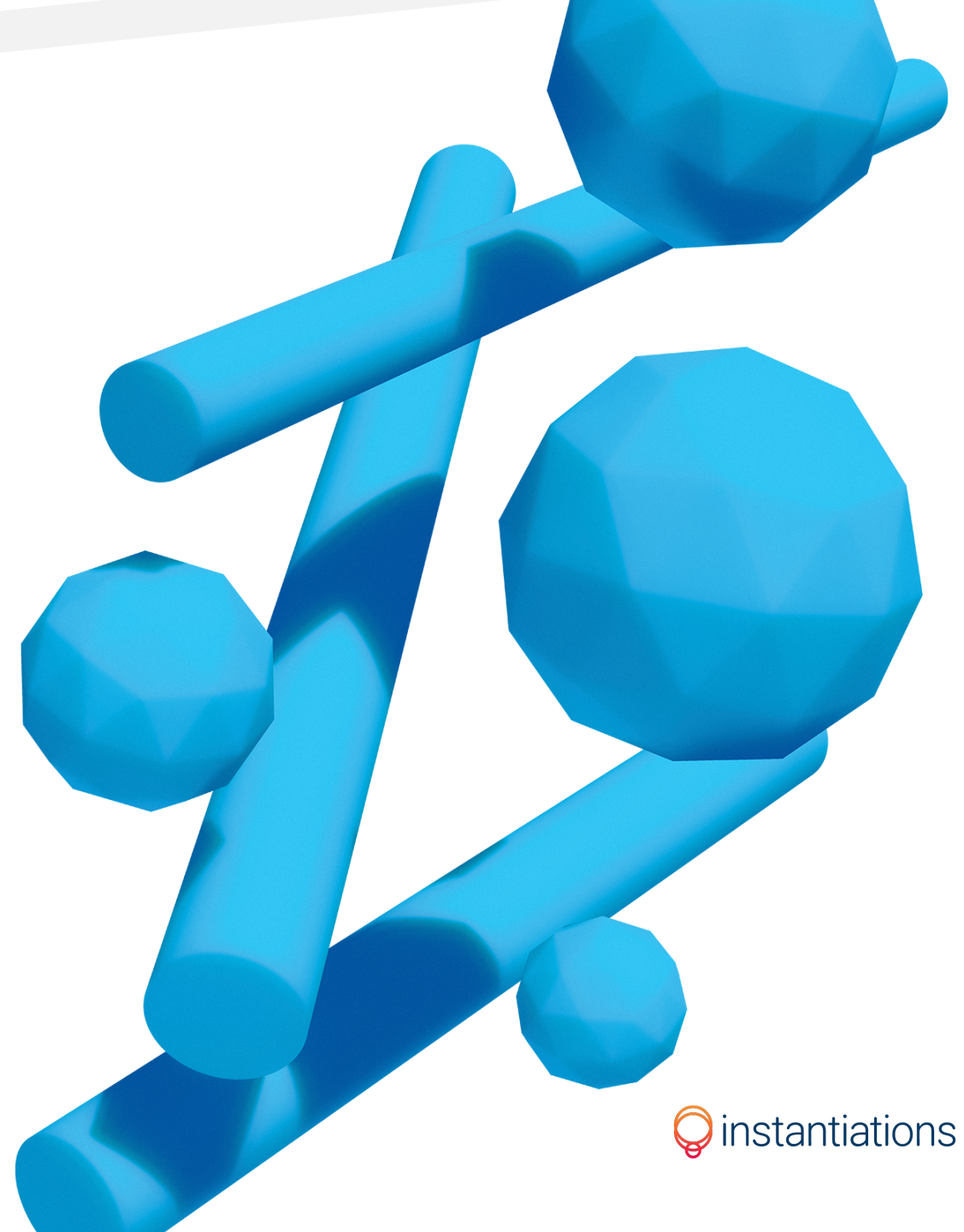
Developer

 hjohansen@instantiations.com



Topics

- Unicode
- Implementations Overview
- Implementation Details



Unicode

- Character set
- Encoding
- Normalization
- Equality
- And more!

UnicodeString Overview

Dialect	Encoding	Base unit	Built on	Bytestring
Pharo	UTF-32	Codepoint	Squeak v3	Latin 1
Cuis	UTF-8	Codepoint	svenvc/ UTF8String	Latin 9
VAST	UTF-8	Grapheme	Rust / Swift	System locale

Equality

- Precomposed vs combining marks
- Multiple combining marks

- Normalized forms
- Case-insensitivity



Hashing

- Consistent with equality
- Consistent with single-byte strings

UnicodeString hash	Ascii	Byte	Unicode
Pharo	stringHash:	stringHash:	stringHash:
Cuis	primitiveStringHash + skip optimisation	Convert to ByteString Then same as ascii	primitiveStringHash + skip optimisation
VAST	StringHash primitive	Convert to EsString Then same as ascii	seahash


Rendering

- Pharo - FreeType2 library + embedded fonts
- Cuis – VectorCanvas + freetype parser + bundled fonts
- VAST - System rendering

Questions?

Henrik Sperre Johansen

Developer

 hjohansen@instantiations.com

Contact

General Inquiry
info@instantiations.com

Sales
sales@instantiations.com

VAST Support Portal
vast-support.instantiations.com

North America, Toll Free
855 476 2558

International
+1 503 263 0058